

2016 CERF UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES (UFE): FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND

As of 29 January 2016, in US\$ million



United Nations
CERF

10 YEARS OF
SAVING LIVES
TOGETHER



\$100
million

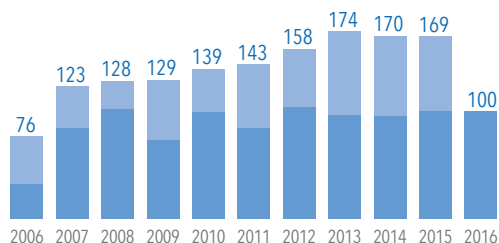
to strengthen
humanitarian response
in underfunded crises



5.3 M
people
to be assisted

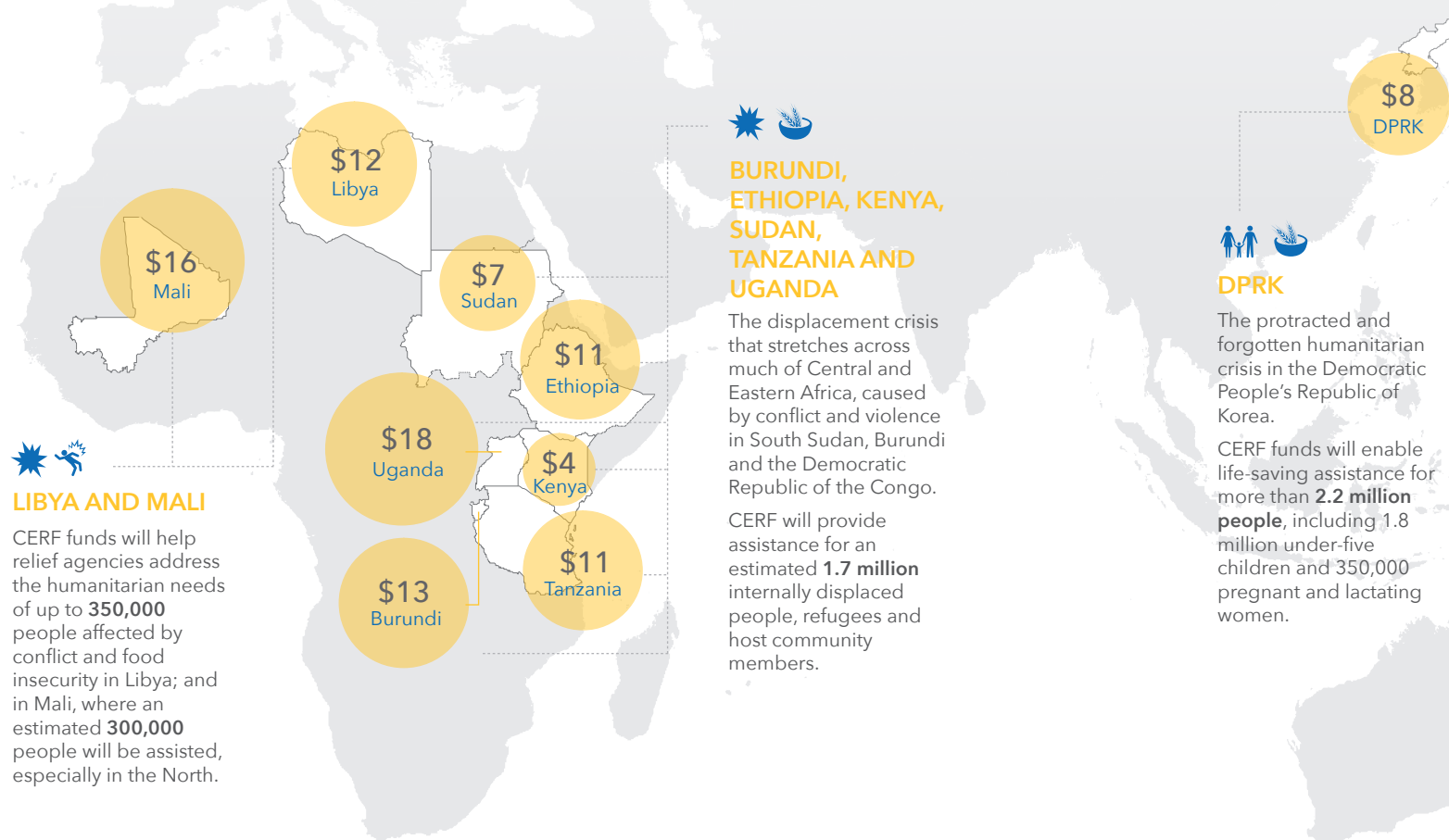
Total **\$1.51** billion
has been allocated since 2006

ALLOCATIONS BY YEAR (IN US\$ MILLION)



■ First round allocations
■ Second round allocations

\$100 million has been approved from the Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) during the first 2016 underfunded emergencies allocation round to assist 5.3 million people in nine silent and severely underfunded crises. The funds will sustain life-saving relief in emergencies where levels of risk and vulnerability are alarmingly high, but available resources for humanitarian response are critically low. The funding will address three humanitarian priorities: The displacement crisis that stretches across much of Central and Eastern Africa, caused by conflicts and violence in South Sudan, Burundi and the Democratic Republic of the Congo, with funding for Burundi (\$13 million), Ethiopia (\$11 million), Kenya (\$4 million), Sudan (\$7 million), Tanzania (\$11 million) and Uganda (\$18 million); the humanitarian consequences of conflict and food insecurity in Libya (\$12 million) and Mali (\$16 million); and the protracted and forgotten humanitarian crisis in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (\$8 million).



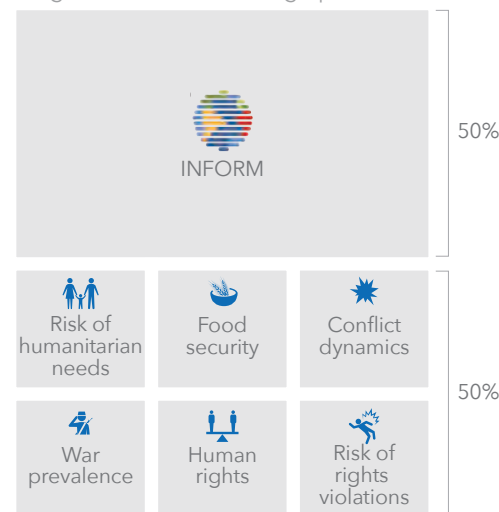
METHODOLOGY FOR UFE ANALYSIS

The Central Emergency Response Fund's (CERF) underfunded emergencies (UFE) grants are allocated twice a year to the least funded emergencies with the highest levels of vulnerability.

The Emergency Relief Coordinator approves emergencies that will receive CERF support for life-saving humanitarian action based on a rigorous analysis and inclusive consultation process. Qualitative and contextual information is collected during a consultation process with UN agencies, NGOs and different parts of OCHA. The two-tier analysis of funding levels, and risk and vulnerability relies on quantitative data from established data sources.

CERF INDEX OF RISK AND VULNERABILITY

CERF vulnerability index consists of 7 measures weighted as shown in the graph

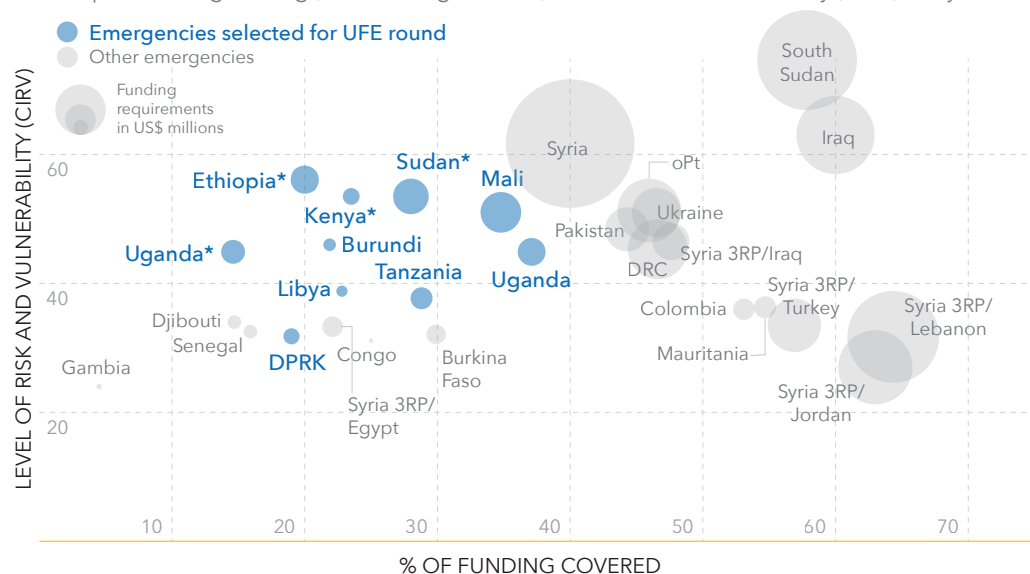


RISK AND VULNERABILITY IN UNDERFUNDED COUNTRIES***

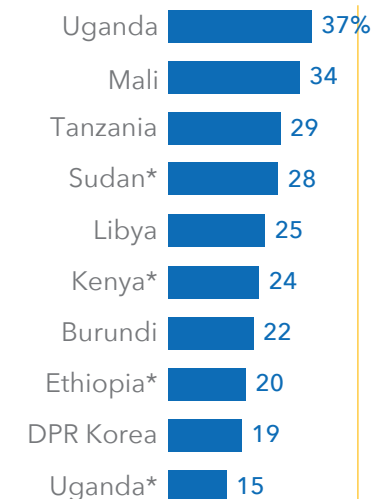
| | CIRV (1-100) | INFORM (1-100) | Risk of humanitarian needs | Food security | Conflict dynamics | Human rights violations (1-5) | Future risk of human right violations |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| Ethiopia* | 56 | 64 | Very high | Emergency | Serious | 3.7 | 3 |
| Kenya* | 54 | 62 | Very high | Crisis | Serious | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Sudan* | 53 | 72 | | Crisis | Serious | 5.0 | 9 |
| Mali | 51 | 67 | Moderate | Stressed | Serious | 3.7 | 3 |
| Burundi | 46 | 54 | High | Stressed | Critical | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| Uganda** | 45 | 64 | | Crisis | Serious | 3.0 | 1 |
| Libya | 39 | 57 | | | Serious | 4.3 | 2 |
| Tanzania | 38 | 53 | | Stressed | Serious | 3.0 | 1 |
| DPR Korea | 32 | 41 | | | Serious | 5.0 | 0.8 |

FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Scatter plot showing funding (% of funding covered) versus risk and vulnerability (CIRV) analysis.



FUNDING COVERAGE FOR UFE COUNTRIES



Global
funding
level:
48%

*RRP South Sudan **includes RRP South Sudan ***War prevalence index for UFE countries = 0

Creation date: 29 January 2016 Sources: CERF Analysis as of Oct/Nov 2015. Some data adjusted or estimated. See CERF website for more details and data sources.

BURUNDI

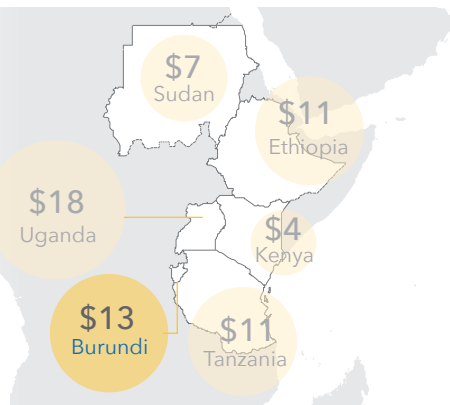
COUNTRY
PROFILE

2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND

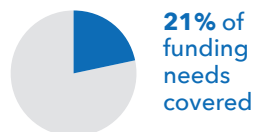
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$13 million

FROM CERF 2016
UNDERFUNDED
EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



116.7 M
Total funding requirements*

Civil unrest in Burundi following a political crisis has led to 269,000 people fleeing to neighbouring countries or becoming displaced within Burundi. A tense political situation and a climate of fear and intimidation have spread throughout the country. Some \$13 million in CERF funding will enable humanitarian responders to provide life-saving multi-sectorial assistance and protection for 1,274,000 of the most vulnerable people in six priority provinces: the capital Bujumbura, Bujumbura Rural, Cibitoke, Kirundo, Makamba and Rumonge.

*UN agency requirements only

PEOPLE TARGETED

1.3 million people to be assisted with CERF funds²

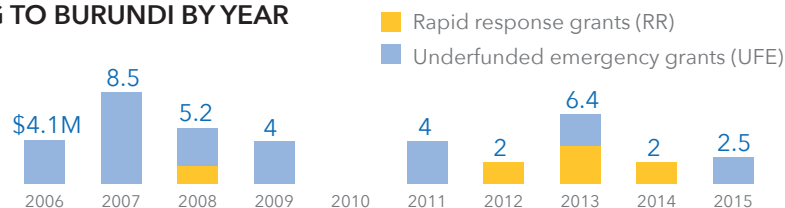
AFFECTED POPULATION

269,000 displaced people since April 2015³

almost **500** people killed by violence and floods²

CERF FUNDING TO BURUNDI BY YEAR

38.6 million



Creation date: 23 Feb 2016, Data: UNCS, ¹UN agencies (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, ³OCHA (Feb 2016), CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

ETHIOPIA

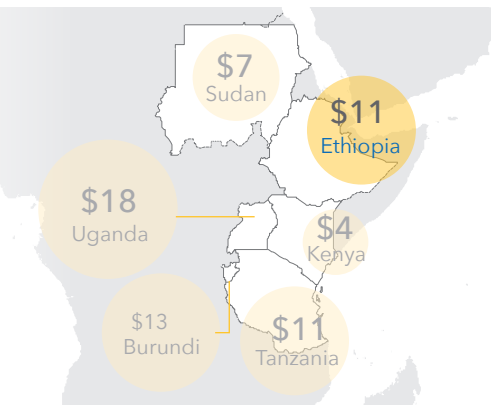
COUNTRY
PROFILE

2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND

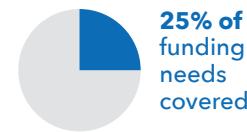
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$11 million

FROM CERF 2016
UNDERFUNDED
EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



345 M
Total funding requirements*

Ethiopia hosts over 730,000 refugees from 19 nationalities, making it the largest refugee-hosting country in Africa. Some \$11 million in CERF funding will be used for life-saving response in camps around Gambella and Assosa that host a vast majority of the 238,000 South Sudanese refugees³ who have fled to Ethiopia. CERF funds will help prevent loss of life through a comprehensive emergency response, focusing on the most critical interventions: provision of food rations, registration of new refugees, border evacuation, provision of health services, WASH, nutrition and shelter.

*South Sudan RRP

PEOPLE TARGETED

317,000 people to be assisted with CERF funds²

AFFECTED POPULATION

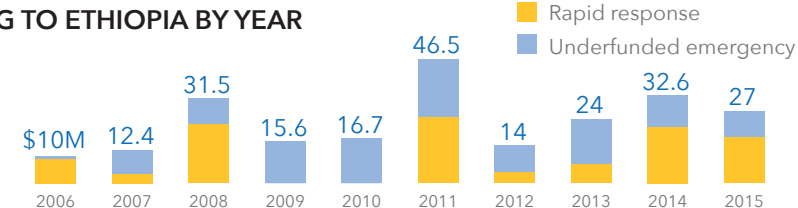
730,000 refugees hosted by Ethiopia²

up to **28%** global acute malnutrition rate in refugee camps²

Based on South Sudan RRP

CERF FUNDING TO ETHIOPIA BY YEAR

230 million

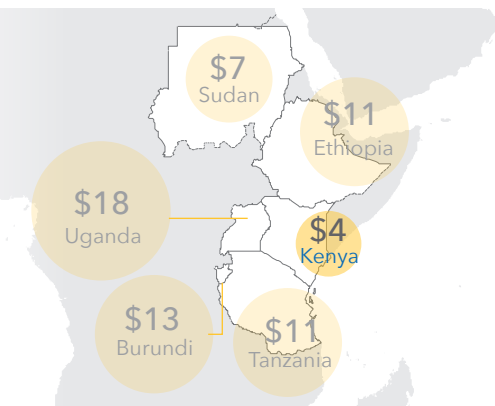


Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Data: UNCS, ¹UN agencies (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, ³South Sudan RRRP (Dec 2015), CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

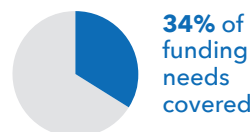
UFE FUNDING 2016



FROM CERF 2016
UNDERFUNDED
EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



92.2 M
Total funding requirements*

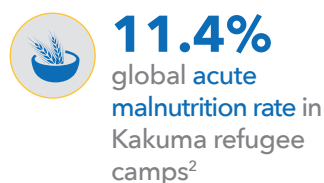
Kenya hosts about 125,000 South Sudanese refugees³. Some \$4 million in CERF funding will be used for life-saving response in and around Kakuma refugee camp in Turkana district for 100,000 refugees from South Sudan and 15,000 members of the host community. CERF support will be critical to ensure the provision of food assistance for refugee population for the period of nine months, and to sustain appropriate sanitation, basic health, nutrition, maternal, child and health care, but also clinical care for survivors of gender-based violence.

*South Sudan RRRP

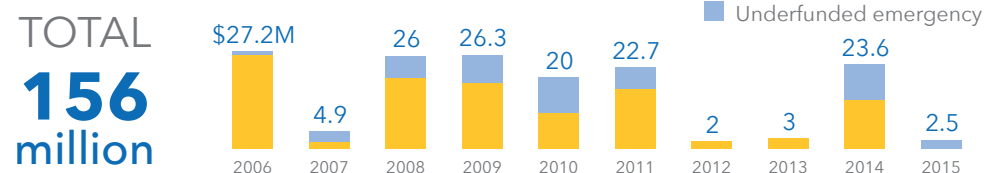
PEOPLE TARGETED



AFFECTED POPULATION



CERF FUNDING TO KENYA BY YEAR

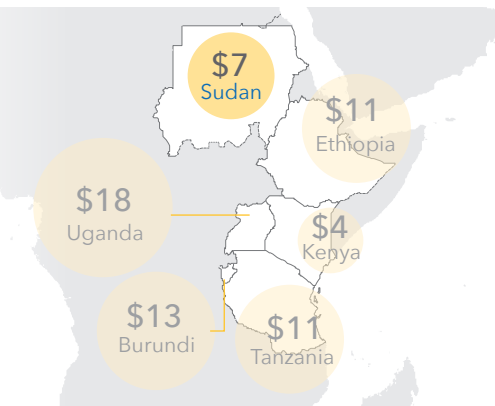


Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Sources: UNCS, ¹RRP South Sudan, FTS (Jan 2016), ²UN Country Team, ³UNHCR, CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

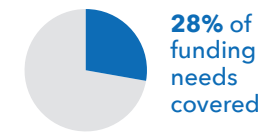
UFE FUNDING 2016



FROM CERF 2016
UNDERFUNDED
EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



152 M
Total unding requirements*

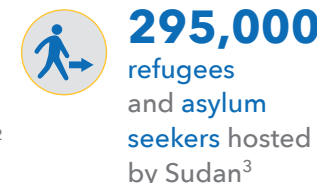
At the end of 2015, Sudan hosted almost 200,000 South Sudanese refugees, which has been a part of a broader set of interrelated humanitarian challenges that the country has been facing. Some \$7 million in CERF grants will help address some of the most pressing needs of 60,000 South Sudanese refugees in Sudan. CERF funds will be used to sustain the provision of basic services and to raise life-saving services for refugees to emergency thresholds in the areas of health, nutrition, and protection.

*South Sudan RRRP

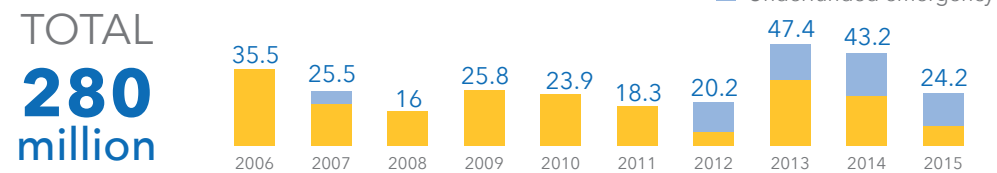
PEOPLE TARGETED



AFFECTED POPULATION



CERF FUNDING TO SUDAN BY YEAR

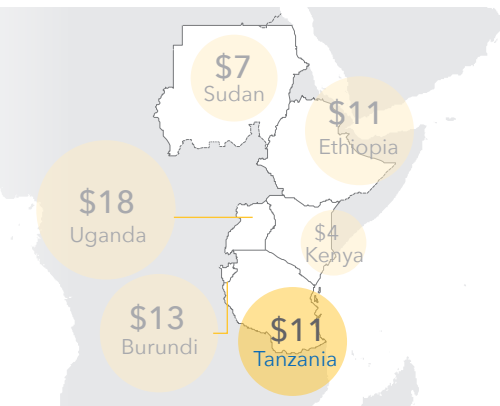


Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Sources: UNCS, ¹Sudan HRP, FTS (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, ³UNHCR (Jan 2016), CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

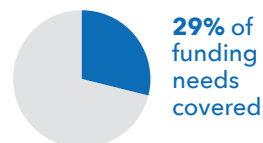
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$11 million

FROM CERF 2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



of **188.8 M**
Total funding requirements*

*UN agency requirements only

Tanzania hosts 190,000 refugees. Refugees and host communities are in urgent need of clean water, adequate sanitation, health care, food and shelter. Some \$11 million in CERF funding will be used for life-saving response at four locations (Nyarugusu, Nduta, Karagu and Mtendeli) that host 170,000 Burundian refugees. A smaller share of the funding (\$0.5 million) will be used for response to the ongoing cholera outbreak that has so far affected 19 regions in the country with over 17,000 cases and 245 deaths.

PEOPLE TARGETED

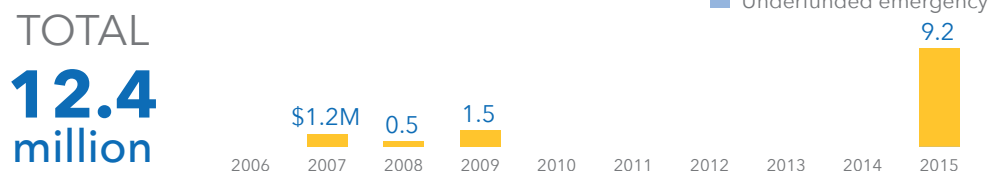
220,000 people to be assisted with CERF funds²

AFFECTED POPULATION

130,000 Burundian refugees hosted by Tanzania²

17,000 cholera cases²

CERF FUNDING TO TANZANIA BY YEAR

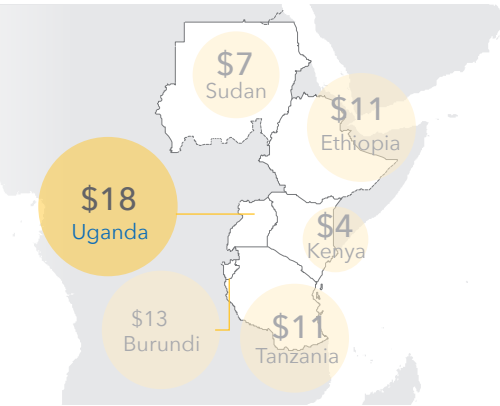


Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Data: UNCS, ¹UN agencies (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

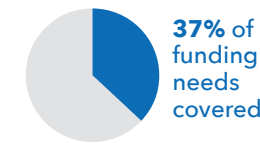
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$18 million

FROM CERF 2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



of **334.5 M**
Total funding requirements*

*UN agency requirements only
The Uganda component of the 2015 South Sudan RRRP is 22% funded as of January 2016.

Uganda hosts more than half a million refugees, including more than 200,000 from South Sudan and more than 214,000 from Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), as of the end of 2015. Some \$18 million in CERF funding will be used for life-saving response in and around refugee settlements across Uganda, hosting people fleeing violence in South Sudan and DRC. Over 200,000 South Sudanese refugees and some 214,000 refugees from DRC, but also host communities will be provided with immediate life-saving assistance.

PEOPLE TARGETED

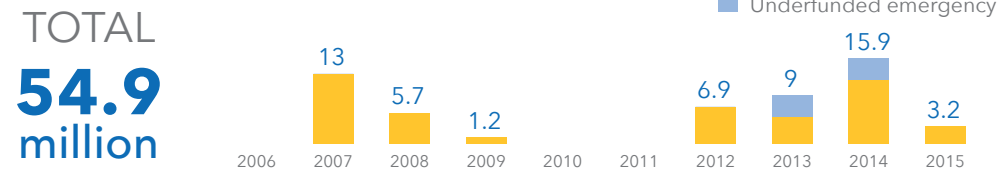
513,000 people to be assisted with CERF funds²

AFFECTED POPULATION

over **400,000** refugees hosted by Uganda²

80% of the refugees are women and children²

CERF FUNDING TO UGANDA BY YEAR

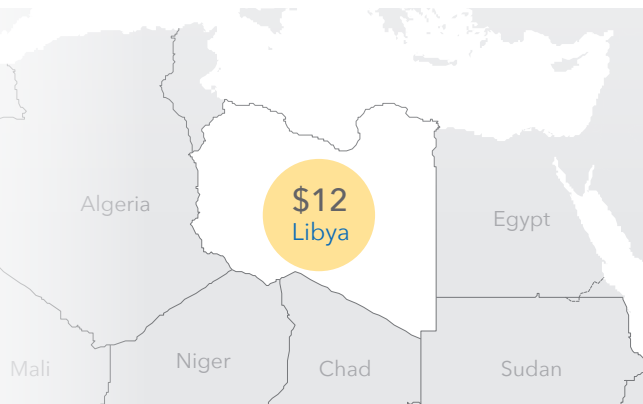


Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Data: UNCS, ¹UN agencies (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, CERF
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

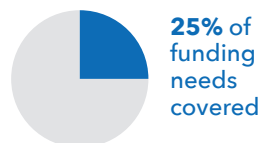
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$12 million

FROM CERF 2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



76.6 M
Total funding requirements*

Armed conflict and political instability pervade Libya, with conditions having deteriorated significantly since July 2014. Internal displacement has nearly doubled in a year, affecting 435,000 people. An estimated 2.4 million people are in need of some form of humanitarian assistance. Some \$12 million in CERF funding will be used to ensure life-saving access to basic services and protection for up to 350,000 of the most vulnerable people, in four areas: Benghazi, Tripoli, Sabha, and Al Jabal Al Garbi.

*UN agency requirements only

PEOPLE TARGETED

350,000 people to be assisted with CERF funds²

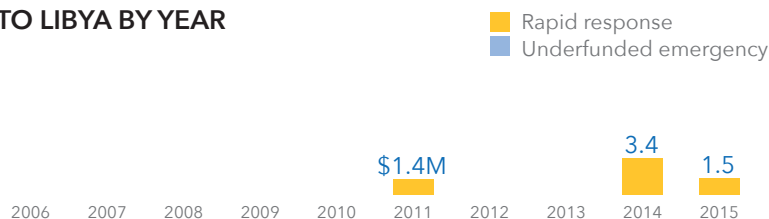
AFFECTED POPULATION

2.4 million in need of assistance³

435,000 internally displaced³

CERF FUNDING TO LIBYA BY YEAR

TOTAL
6.3 million



Creation date: 23 Feb 2016 Data: UNCS, ¹UN agencies (Nov 2015), ²UN Country Team, ³2016 Libya HRP
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

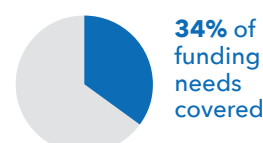
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$16 million

FROM CERF 2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



377.4 M
Total funding requirements*

Mali faces a multidimensional crisis characterized by chronic food insecurity, malnutrition and displacement. Humanitarian needs persist especially in the north. Some 2.6 million people were food insecure in November 2015. Close to 62,000 are internally displaced in Mali and 450,000 people have recently returned home after being forcibly displaced. Some \$16 million in CERF funding will be used to provide life-saving assistance for 321,000 people, including the food insecure population, returnees, displaced and other most vulnerable affected by the conflict and violence in the North, and severely malnourished children across the country.

PEOPLE TARGETED

321,000 people to be assisted with CERF funds²

AFFECTED POPULATION

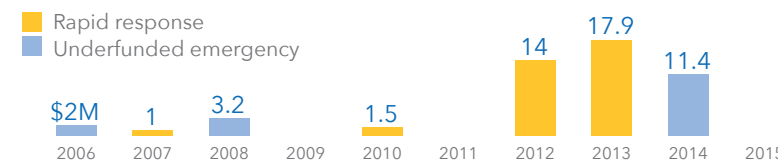
2.6 million are food insecure³

979,000 affected by displacement³

Includes IDPs, refugees, and recently returned IDPs and refugees

CERF FUNDING TO MALI BY YEAR

TOTAL
51 million



Creation date: 4 Apr 2016 Data: UNCS, ¹FTS (Jan 2016), ²UN Country Team, ³Country Team, 2016 Mali HRP
Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

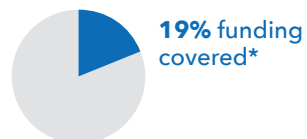
UFE FUNDING 2016

\$8
million

FROM CERF 2016
UNDERFUNDED
EMERGENCIES
FIRST ALLOCATION ROUND



2015 FUNDING STATUS¹



111 M

Total funding requirements

*total humanitarian funding received in 2015 was \$40 million.

In the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK), about 70 per cent of the population of 25 million people in 2015 did not consume an adequately diverse diet. About 1.8 million children, pregnant and lactating women, and elderly were in need of specialised nutritious food. Some \$8 million in CERF funding will be used to sustain critical life-saving interventions aimed at improving the nutrition situation in the country through reduction of maternal and under-five child mortality and morbidity, targeting 2.1 million people.

PEOPLE TARGETED

2.1 million
people
to be assisted
with CERF funds²

AFFECTED POPULATION

18 million
do not consume
an adequately
diverse diet³

1.8 million
in need of food to
combat
malnutrition³

CERF FUNDING TO DPRK BY YEAR

TOTAL
105
million

