

2016 UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES

CERF Underfunded Emergencies Window: 2016 second allocation round



United Nations
CERF

Central
Emergency
Response
Fund



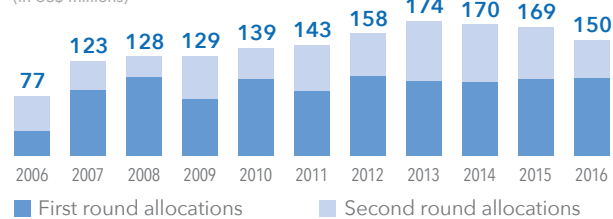
US\$ **50M**
to strengthen
humanitarian response
in neglected crises



~2M
people to be assisted

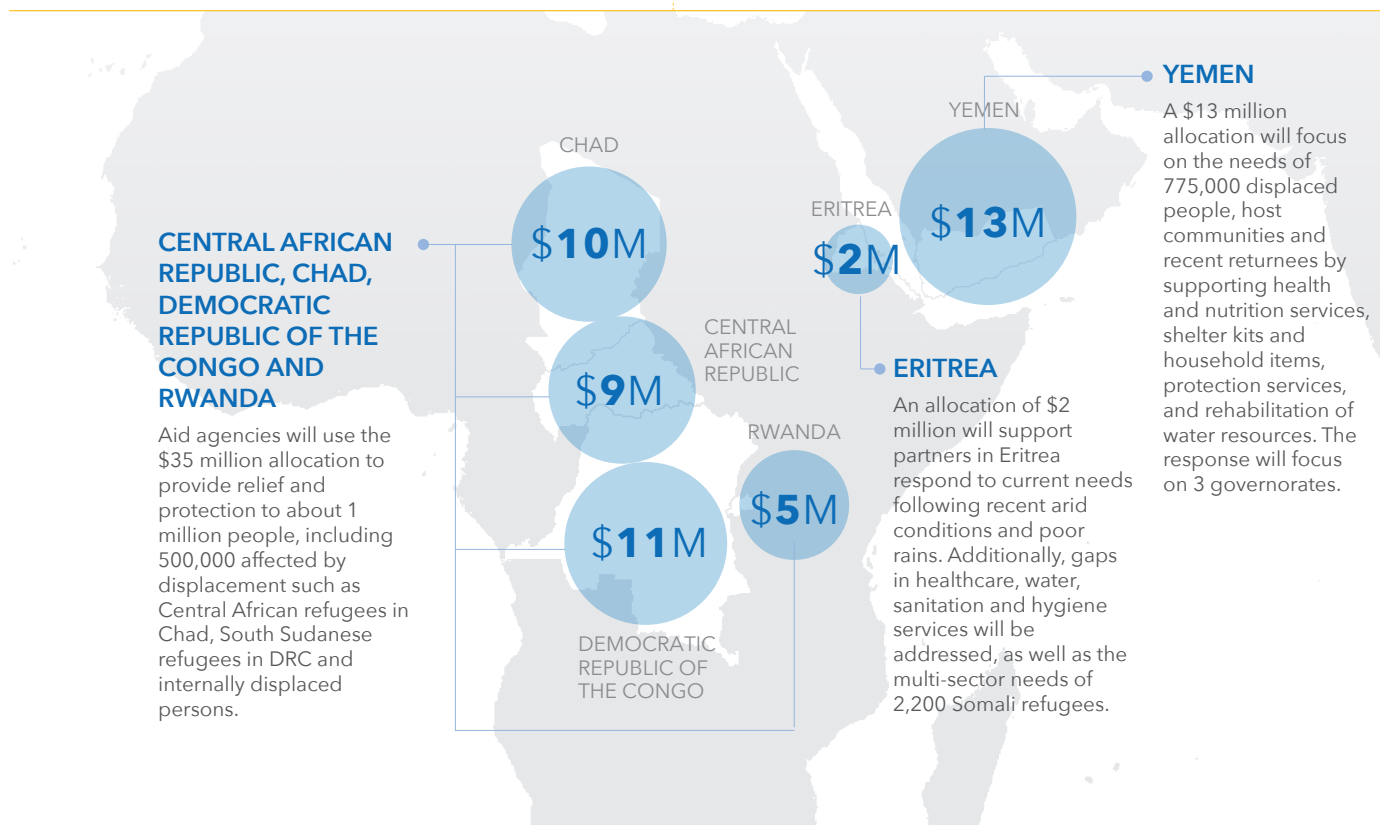
Total **\$1.6 billion**
has been allocated since 2006

Allocations by year
(in US\$ millions)



The Emergency Relief Coordinator has approved \$50 million from the Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) during the 2016 second underfunded emergencies allocation round to assist about 2 million people in neglected crises in six countries. The funds will sustain life-saving relief in emergencies where human suffering is alarmingly high, but available resources are critically low. The funding will address three humanitarian priorities:

- The severe humanitarian crisis in Yemen, where more people are in need of humanitarian assistance than anywhere else (\$13 million)
- The continuing but more and more forgotten humanitarian emergencies in central Africa, which are mostly caused by conflict, political instability and human rights violations, and compounded by food insecurity and disease outbreaks, with allocations to the Central African Republic (\$9m), Chad (\$10m) and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC, \$11m), as well as for refugees from Burundi and DRC in Rwanda (\$5m).
- Protracted and underfunded needs in Eritrea (\$2m)



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Creation date: 15 August 2016 Sources: UNCS, CERF Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int

METHODOLOGY

CERF Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round

The Central Emergency Response Fund's (CERF) underfunded emergencies (UFE) grants are allocated twice a year to the least funded emergencies with the highest levels of risk, vulnerability and humanitarian needs.

The Emergency Relief Coordinator selects emergencies that will receive CERF support for life-saving humanitarian action based on a rigorous analysis and an inclusive consultation process. Qualitative and contextual information is collected during a consultation process with UN

agencies, NGOs and different parts of OCHA, as well as from a document review. The two-tier analysis of funding levels and humanitarian needs relies on quantitative data from established data sources.

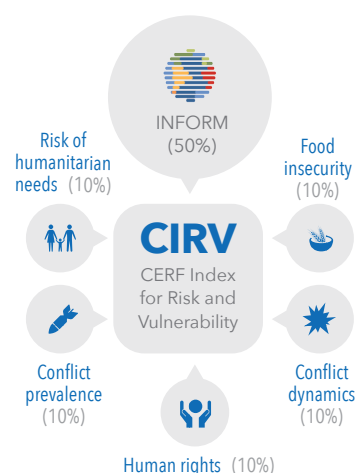
The analysis considers numerous data sources on vulnerability and humanitarian needs, especially those that focus on food insecurity, conflict, human rights and protection. The six measures are weighted and combined into the CERF Index for Risk and Vulnerability (CIRV), which includes

data on conflict and natural disasters, protection and fragility, vulnerable groups and coping capacity, and is forward-looking as it includes assessments of future risks.

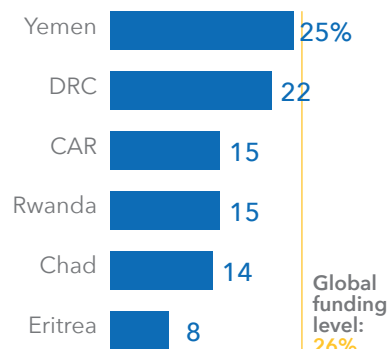
CERF continuously improves the methodology and process it uses to identify the most underfunded emergencies, based on feedback collected after each allocation round. For the first time this round, CERF analysed 5-year trends of funding levels and humanitarian needs to identify worsening situations.

CERF INDEX OF RISK AND VULNERABILITY

CIRV consists of 6 measures weighted as shown in the graph.



FUNDING COVERAGE FOR UFE COUNTRIES*



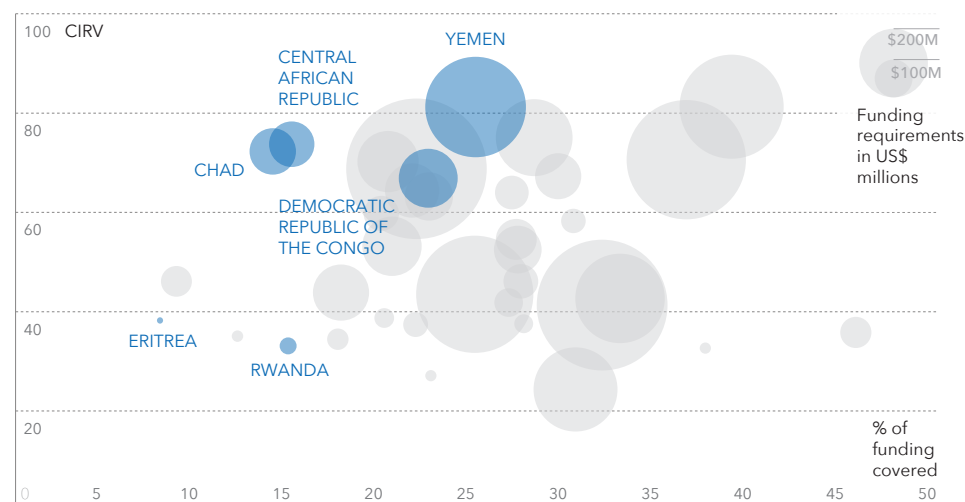
*at the time of analysis

RISK AND VULNERABILITY IN UNDERFUNDED EMERGENCIES

	Allocation (in US\$M)	CIRV (1-100)	INFORM (1-10)	Early Warning for Humanitarian Needs	Food Insecurity (1-100)	Violent Conflict	Conflict Dynamics (1-5)	Rights Violations (1-5)
Yemen	\$13M	81	7.6	Very High	89	Yes	Worsening	4.7
DRC	11	67	7.2	Very High	22	Yes	No change	4.3
Chad	10	72	7.7	High	78	Yes	Worsening	3.0
CAR	9	74	8.3	Moderate	56	Yes	Worsening	5.0
Rwanda	5	33	4.4	Moderate	11	-	No change	3.3
Eritrea	2	38	4.8	Moderate	22	-	No change	4.3

FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Scatter plot showing funding (% of funding covered) versus risk and vulnerability (CIRV) analysis.



*CAR - Central African Republic, *DRC - Democratic Republic of the Congo

Creation date: 10 August 2016 Sources: CERF Analysis as of July/Aug 2016. Some data adjusted or estimated. See CERF website for more details and data sources.



YEMEN

Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round



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HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

With the escalation of conflict in March 2015, Yemen is facing a major humanitarian emergency, classified as a level-3 crisis. Continued air strikes, shelling and ground fighting have resulted in the destruction and damage of infrastructure and the collapse of public services. More than 2.5 million people have been internally displaced while an additional 170,000 have fled the country altogether. As a result, 21.2 million people require some form of humanitarian assistance and 7.6 million people are severely food insecure.

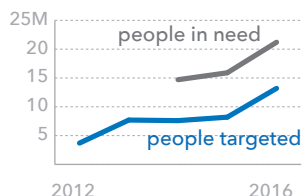


21.2M
people in need¹



13.2M
people targeted overall¹

Affected people



2.5M
internally displaced people²



279,791
hosted refugees³



385
maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁴



41.9
under five y.o. mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁵

CERF RESPONSE

A \$13 million allocation will focus on the needs of 775,000 displaced persons, people from host communities and recent returnees by supporting health and nutrition services, shelter kits and household items, protection services, and rehabilitation of water resources. The response will focus on Ibb (336,000 people), Amanat Al Asimah (284,000) and Lahj governorates (180,000).



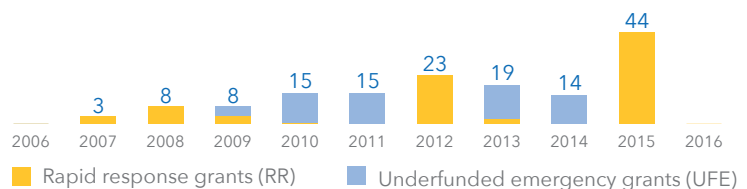
\$13M
allocated amount



775,000
people targeted by CERF,
including displaced
people, returnees and
host communities

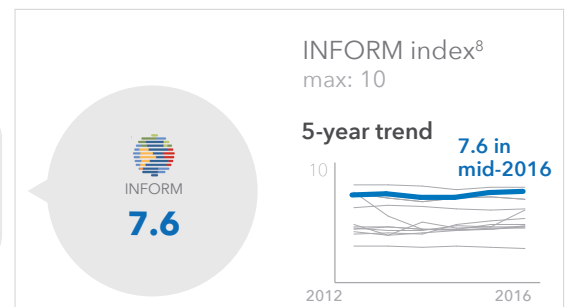
CERF funding to Yemen by year⁶ (in US\$ million)

TOTAL
\$150
million

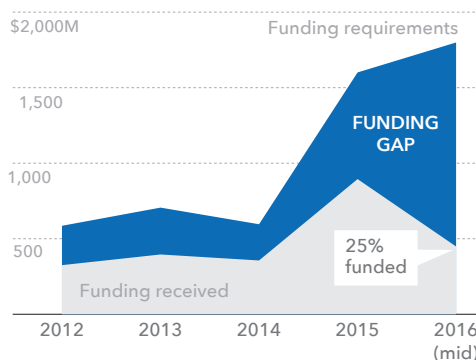


FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Vulnerability (out of a maximum score of 100)



Funding gap⁹ (in US\$ million)



Creation date: 15 August 2016

Data sources:

¹People in Need: Global Humanitarian Overview and Humanitarian Response Plan

²IDPs: INFORM

³Hosted refugees: INFORM

⁴Maternal Mortality: UNFPA, per 100,000 live births

⁵U5 Mortality: INFORM, per 1,000 live births

⁶CERF secretariat at the time of analysis

⁷CIRV: CERF secretariat

⁸INFORM: www.inform-index.org

⁹FTS and UN agencies, as of June 2016

Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf
www.reliefweb.int



DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round



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HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

DRC remains one of the world's most complex and most protracted humanitarian crises with 7.5 million people in need of humanitarian assistance due to armed conflict in the east, food insecurity, the lack of basic social services across the country, localized natural disasters and disease outbreaks, including yellow fever.

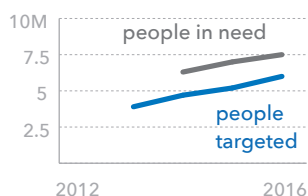


7.5M
people in need¹



6M
people targeted overall¹

Affected people



1.7M
internally displaced people²



387,963
hosted refugees³



693
maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁴



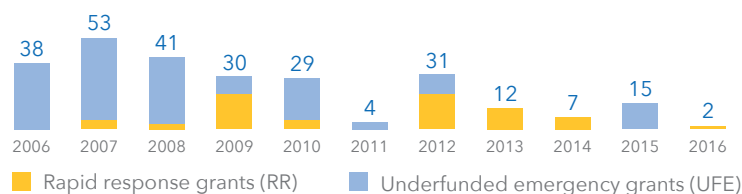
98.3
under five y.o. mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁵

CERF RESPONSE

An \$11 million allocation will focus on the needs of 158,000 people in two locations: 12,000 Sudanese refugees and 8,000 people from host communities in Haut Uélé, and 138,000 internally displaced people in North Kivu. Aid agencies will provide healthcare, nutrition services and food and water, sanitation and hygiene services, emergency shelter, protection and education, and essential logistics support.

CERF funding to DRC by year⁶ (in US\$ million)

TOTAL
\$262
million



\$11M
allocated amount



158,000
people targeted by CERF,
including: **138,000** internally
displaced persons, **12,000**
South Sudanese refugees and
8,000 people from host
communities

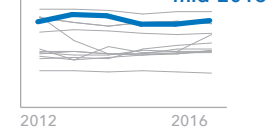
FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Vulnerability (out of a maximum score of 100)

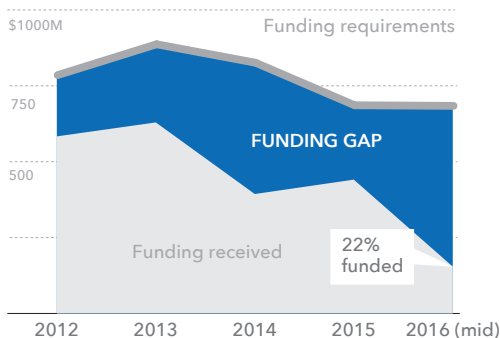


INFORM index⁸
max: 10

5-year trend **7.2** in mid-2016



Funding gap⁹ (in US\$ million)



Creation date: 15 August 2016

Data sources:

¹People in Need: Global Humanitarian Overview and Humanitarian Response Plan

²IDPs: OCHA, UNHCR as of March 2016

³Hosted refugees: UNHCR

⁴Maternal Mortality: UNFPA, per 100,000 live births

⁵U5 Mortality: INFORM, per 1,000 live births

⁶CERF secretariat at the time of analysis

⁷CIRV: CERF secretariat

⁸INFORM: www.inform-index.org

⁹FTS and UN agencies, as of June 2016

Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf
www.reliefweb.int



CHAD

Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round



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HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

Of the 4.3 million people affected by emergencies, an estimated 3.77 million are food insecure including over a million severely food insecure in 2016 and 728,000 children under five years suffer acute malnutrition.

In addition, Chad is host to the world's seven-largest refugee population, with almost 400,000 refugee from CAR, Nigeria and Sudan. In Lac region where 125,000 people are displaced, secondary displacement will probably continue in coming months.

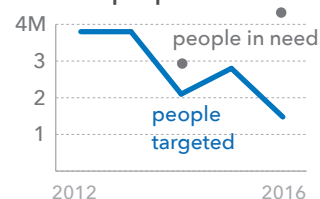


4.3M
people in need



1.5M
people targeted overall

Affected people



109,605
internally displaced people



386,339
hosted refugees



1,100
maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)



150
under five y.o.
mortality
(per 1,000 live births)

CERF RESPONSE

A \$10 million allocation will focus on the needs of 210,000 returnees, refugees from the Central African Republic and host communities in the south by supporting food security (cash transfers), nutrition and health services, and maintenance of water supply infrastructure, rehabilitation of destroyed shelters, as well as air and freight services to maintain humanitarian access.



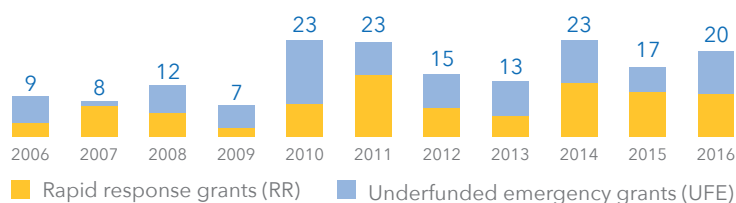
\$10M
allocated amount



210,000
people targeted by CERF, including **57,000** Central African refugees, **83,000** returnees and **70,000** people from host communities

CERF funding to Chad by year (in US\$ million)

TOTAL
\$170 million

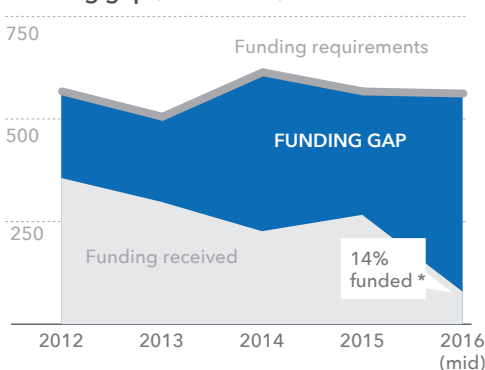


FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Vulnerability



Funding gap (in US\$ million)



* as of allocation decision date (July 2016)

Creation date: 14 September 2016

Data sources:

Funding data: FTS and UN agencies, as of June 2016
 People in need and people targeted: Global Humanitarian Overview and Humanitarian Response Plan
 Costs per person: Calculations based on FTS, UN agencies, GHO, HRP
 INFORM: INFORM
 CIRV: CERF secretariat
 IASC Early Warning: IASC Early Warning, Early Action and Readiness Report, June 2016
 Food Insecurity: FEWSNet, FAO GIEWS, WFP VAM
 Conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program
 Conflict Dynamics: International Crisis Group
 Human Rights: Political Terror Scale
 IDPs: Shelter/NFI/CCCM cluster, DTM 14 September 2016
 Hosted refugees: UNHCR, 31 August 2016
 Maternal Mortality: UNICEF
 U5 Mortality: UNICEF
 Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf www.reliefweb.int



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round



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HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

Since December 2012, the complex humanitarian and protection crisis in the Central African Republic has intensified. In 2016, an estimated 2.3 million people are in need of humanitarian assistance. More than 1.2 million people are facing emergency levels of food insecurity and an estimated 39,000 children under 5 years suffer from severe acute malnutrition.

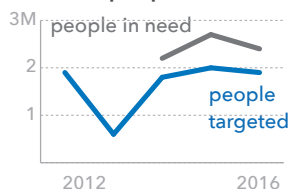


2.4M
people in need¹



1.9M
people targeted overall¹

Affected people



369,500
internally displaced people²



7,778
hosted refugees³



882
maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁴



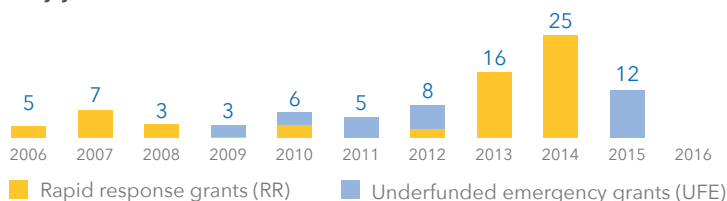
130.1
under five y.o. mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁵

CERF RESPONSE

A \$9 million allocation will focus on the needs of 290,000 displaced persons, people host communities and recent returnees in four of the most affected provinces—Ouham-Pendé, Ouham, Ouaka and Nana Gribizi—through food assistance, treatment of acute malnutrition, health services (including maternal and child-specific), support to survivors of gender-based violence, child protection and sanitation services.

CERF funding to CAR by year⁶ (in US\$ million)

TOTAL
\$91
million



290,000

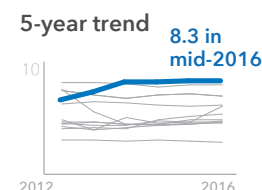
people targeted by CERF, including **140,000** displaced people, **66,000** recent returnees and about **83,000** people from host communities

FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

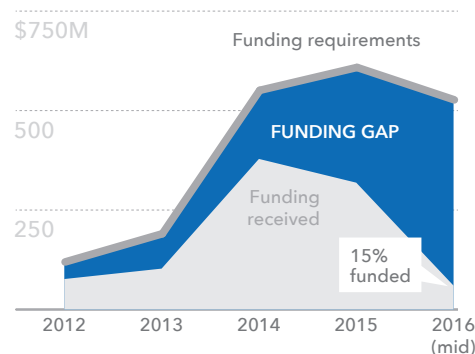
Vulnerability (out of a maximum score of 100)



INFORM index⁸
max: 10



Funding gap⁹ (in US\$ million)



Creation date: 10 August 2016

Data sources:

¹People in Need: Global Humanitarian Overview and Humanitarian Response Plan

²IDPs: INFORM

³Hosted refugees: INFORM

⁴Maternal Mortality: UNFPA, per 100,000 live births

⁵U5 Mortality: INFORM, per 1,000 live births

⁶CERF secretariat at the time of analysis

⁷CIRV: CERF secretariat

⁸INFORM: www.inform-index.org

⁹FTS and UN agencies, as of June 2016

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RWANDA

Underfunded Emergencies (UFE): 2016 second allocation round



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HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

Rwanda continues to be affected by the crises in Burundi and the DRC. There are over 160,000 refugees, living in refugee camps and transit centres located in all provinces of the country, affected by humanitarian needs which are critically underfunded—and new refugees from Burundi continue to flee into Rwanda.



0
internally displaced people¹



149,889
hosted refugees²



290 maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)³



41.7
under five y.o. mortality
(per 100,000 live births)⁴

CERF RESPONSE

A \$5 million allocation will focus on the needs of 131,000 refugees and asylum seekers from Burundi and DRC, by supporting food assistance, shelter, health and sanitation services, construction of drainage systems, and protection of women and girls.



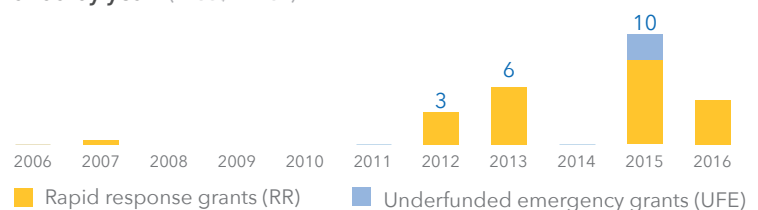
\$5 M
allocated amount



131,000
refugees from Burundi and the Democratic Republic of the Congo targeted by CERF

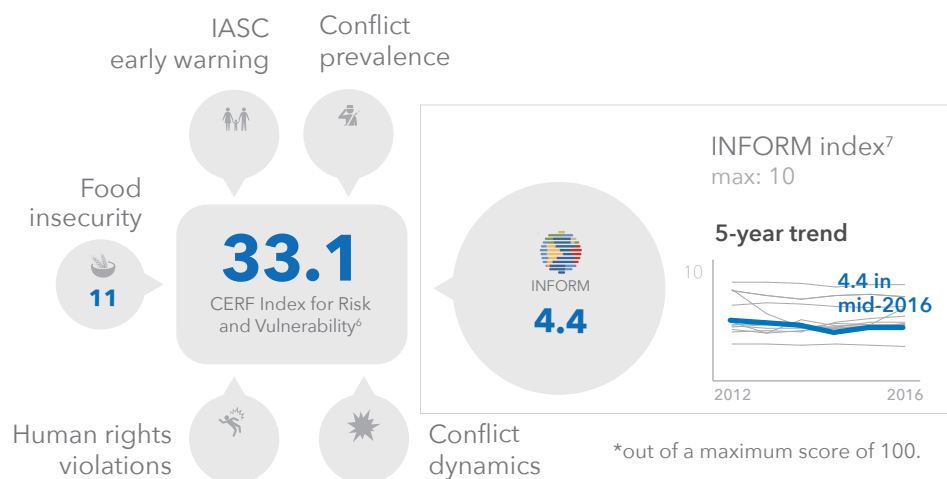
CERF funding to Rwanda by year⁵ (in US\$ million)

TOTAL
\$24 million

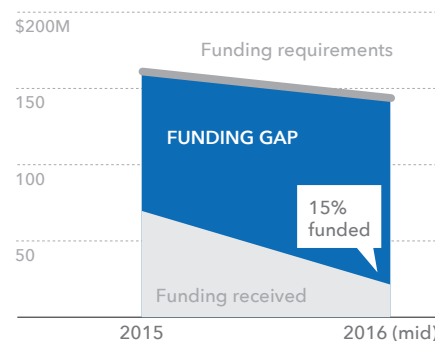


FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Vulnerability



Funding gap⁸ (in US\$ million)



Creation date: 15 August 2016

Data sources:

¹IDPs: INFORM

²Hosted refugees: INFORM

³Maternal Mortality: UNFPA, per 100,000 live births

⁴U5 Mortality: INFORM, per 1,000 live births

⁵CERF secretariat at the time of analysis

⁶CIRV: CERF secretariat

⁷INFORM: www.inform-index.org

⁸FTS and UN agencies, as of June 2016

Feedback: cerf@un.org www.unocha.org/cerf
www.reliefweb.int



HUMANITARIAN SITUATION

Recurrent drought and the residual effects of the border conflict with Ethiopia are underlying causes of vulnerability in Eritrea. Two thirds of the population is engaged in subsistence farming and pastoralism for livelihoods, rendering them vulnerable to climate variability. It is estimated that in a year of good agricultural production, Eritrea can produce a maximum of 70 to 80 per cent of the annual cereal requirements, and in a bad year, as little as 20 to 30 per cent.

Vulnerable groups include small-scale rural farmers, pastoralists, the urban poor, people living with HIV/AIDS, and refugees.



421,000
people targeted overall¹



0
internally displaced people¹



2,303
hosted refugees¹



501
maternal mortality
(per 100,000 live births)²



46.5
under five y.o. mortality
(per 100,000 live births)³

CERF RESPONSE

An allocation of \$2 million will support partners in Eritrea respond to current needs following recent arid conditions and poor rains. Additionally, gaps in healthcare, water, sanitation and hygiene services will be addressed, as well as the multi-sector needs of 2,239 Somali refugees.

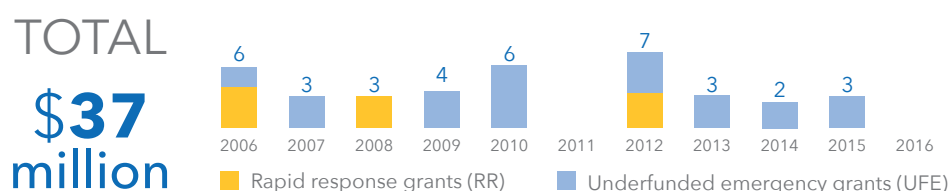


\$2M
allocated amount



421,000
people targeted by CERF, including **2,239** Somali refugees and **419,000** people affected by arid conditions and poor rains

CERF funding to Eritrea by year⁴ (in US\$ million)

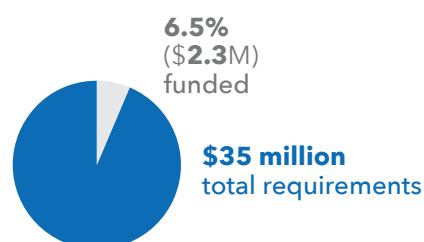


FUNDING AND VULNERABILITY

Vulnerability (out of a maximum score of 100)



Funding gap in 2016⁷ (in US\$ million)



Creation date: 15 August 2016

Data sources:

¹Humanitarian Country Team

²Maternal Mortality: UNFPA, per 100,000 live births

³U5 Mortality: INFORM, per 1,000 live births

⁴CERF secretariat at the time of analysis

⁵CIRV: CERF secretariat

⁶INFORM: www.inform-index.org

⁷Funding for basic services projects for 2016 extracted from SPCF 2013-2016

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www.reliefweb.int